DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 70

 $2 \ge 7 = 14$

Note: Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief.

- a. What do you mean by DBMS?
- b. How entity sets converted to relations?
- c. Define joins in relations
- d. Write the ways to declare key constraints.
- e. Define secondary index.
- f. What do you mean by query plan?
- g. How compilation of queries is done?

SECTION B

2. Attempt any *three* of the following:

7 x 3 = 21

a. Describe evolution of database systems.

b. Write down the basics for relational model. How E/R diagrams can be converted to relation designs?

- c. Discuss simple queries and queries involving more than one relation.
- d. Explain various indexes on sequential files.
- e. Discuss various issues and models for resilient operations.

SECTION C

 3. Attempt any <i>one</i> part of the following: (a) Discuss various elements of E/R model. (b) Explain modeling of constraints in E/R model. 	7 x 1 = 7
 4. Attempt any <i>one</i> part of the following: (a) Write short note on design of relation database schemas. (b) Discuss extended operators of relational algebra. 	7 x 1 = 7
 5. Attempt any <i>one</i> part of the following: (a) Discuss relation schema, view and database modifications. (b) Explain keys, foreign keys and constraints on attributes and tuples. 	7 x 1 = 7
6. Attempt any <i>one</i> part of the following:(a) Discuss compressed bitmaps and managing bitmap indexes.(b) Explain scanning tables and parameters for measuring costs.	7 x 1 = 7
7. Attempt any <i>one</i> part of the following:(a) What do you mean by serial and serializable schedules? Explain conf serializability.	7 x 1 = 7 lict

(b) Discuss concurrency control by timestamps.